

Review: Differential Equations

1. Find a general solution for $\frac{dy}{dx} = 5e^{-x/2}$.

$$y = -10e^{-\frac{x}{2}} + C$$

2. $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + 2y$. Using Euler's method, starting at $(-3, 2)$ with step size $\Delta x = 0.5$, what is the approximate value of $y(-2)$?

$$3.75$$

3. The rate of change of N is proportional to N . When $t = 0$, $N = 250$ and when $t = 1$, $N = 400$. What is the value of N when $t = 4$?

$$1638.4$$

4. Find an equation for y in terms of x :

5. $\frac{dy}{dx} = 5x^2y$; $y(0) = 6$

$$y = 6e^{\frac{5}{3}x^3}$$

6. $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{y + x^2y}$; $y(0) = 2$

$$y = \sqrt{2 + \tan^{-1}(x)} + 4$$

7. $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos y}$; $y(0) = 3\pi/2$

$$y = \arcsin(-\cos x)$$

8. A colony of bacteria grows exponentially and the colony's population is 4,000 at time $t = 0$ and 6,500 at time $t = 3$. How big is the population at time $t = 10$?

$$20179$$

9. A rock is thrown upward with an initial velocity, $v(t)$, of 18 m/s from a height, $h(t)$, of 45 m. If the acceleration of the rock is a constant -9 m/s^2 , find the height of the rock at time $t = 4$.

$$45 \text{ m}$$

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10. The rate of growth of the volume of a sphere is proportional to its volume. If the volume of the sphere is initially $36\pi \text{ ft}^3$, and expands to $90\pi \text{ ft}^3$ after 1 sec, find the volume of the sphere after 3 seconds.

$$1767.146 \text{ ft}^3$$

11. Use Euler's Method, with $h = 0.2$, to estimate $y(1)$ if $y' = -y$ and $y(0) = 1$.

$$0.328$$

12. Sketch the slope field for $dy/dx = 2x$

