

# PreCalculus – Parent Graphs & Transformations

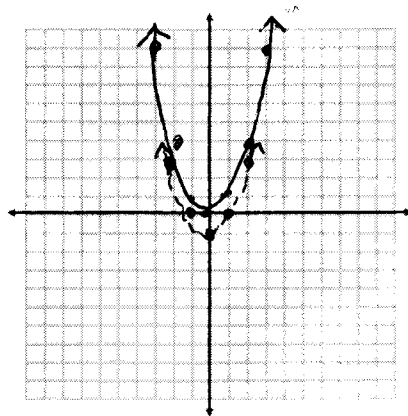
(solid)

(dotted)

For problems 1- 6, please give the name of the parent function and describe the transformation represented. You may use your graphing calculator to compare & sketch.

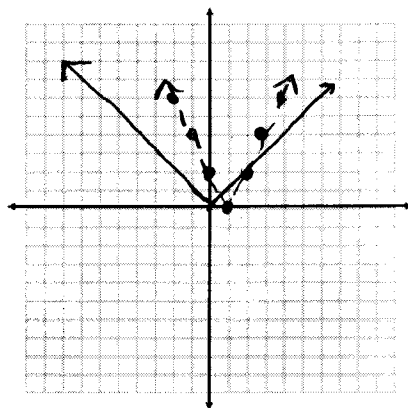
1.  $g(x) = x^2 - 1$  Parent: Squaring function  $y = x^2$

Transformations: Shift down 1



2.  $f(x) = 2|x - 1|$  Parent: absolute value function  $y = |x|$

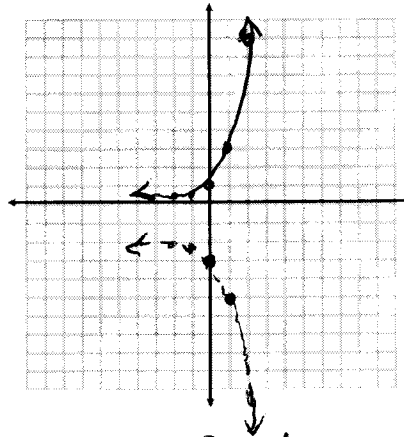
Transformations: right 1, vert. stretch \*2



3.  $h(x) = -3^x - 2$

Parent:  $y = 3^x$

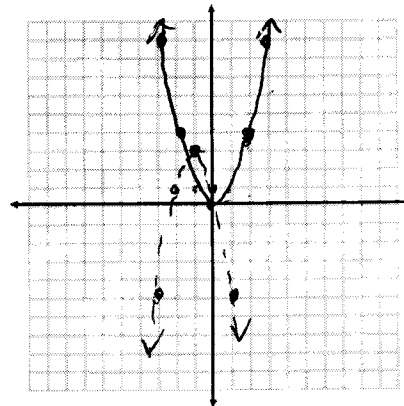
Transformations: reflect over x-axis, shift down 2



4.  $g(x) = -2(x+1)^2 + 3$

Parent: squaring function  $y = x^2$

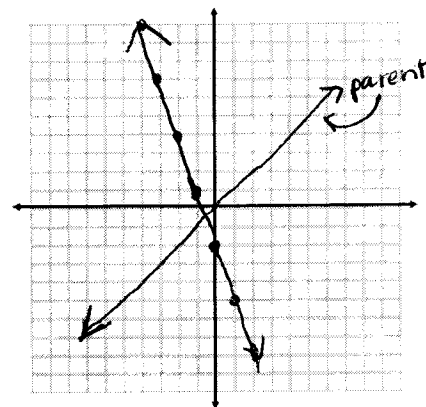
Transformations: left 1, vert. stretch \* 2, reflect over x-axis, up 3



5.  $g(x) = -3x - 2$

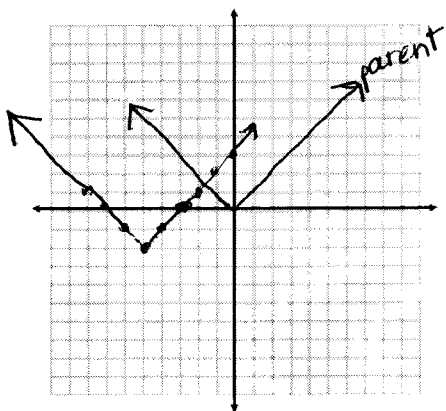
Parent: identity function  $y = x$

Transformations: vert. stretch \* 3, reflect over x-axis, down 2



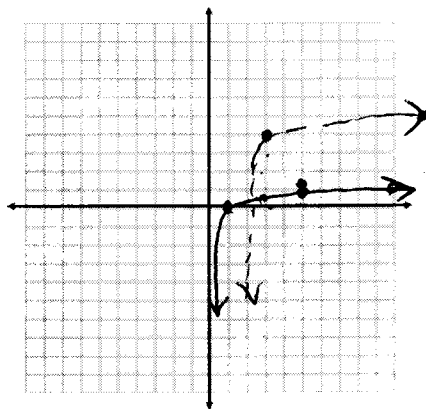
6.  $f(x) = |x + 5| - 2$  Parent: abs. value  $y = |x|$

Transformations: left 5, down 2



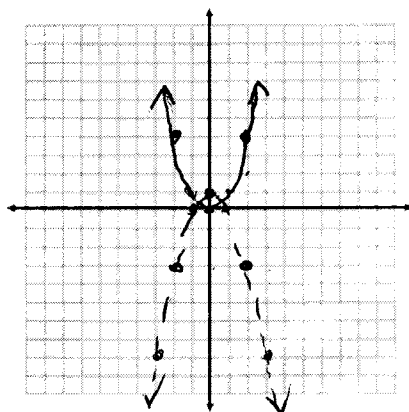
7.  $h(x) = \log(x - 2) + 4$  Parent:  $y = \log x$

Transformations: right 2, up 4



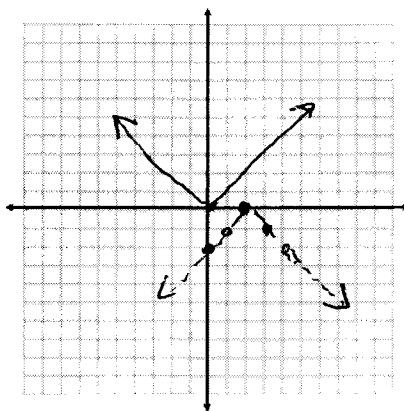
8.  $h(x) = -x^2 + 1$  Parent: squaring function  $y = x^2$

Transformations: refl. over x-axis, up 1



9.  $h(x) = -|x - 2|$  Parent: abs. value  $y = |x|$

Transformations: right 2, reflect over x-axis



For problems 10 – 15, given the parent function and a description of the transformation, write the equation of the transformed function,  $f(x)$ .

10. Absolute value—vertical shift up 5, horizontal shift right 3.  $y = |x - 3| + 5$

11. Linear—vertical ~~stretch~~/compression by  $\frac{2}{5}$   $y = \frac{2}{5}x$

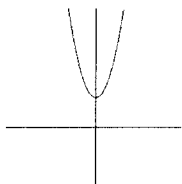
12. Root —flipped over the x axis, vertical shift down 2.  $y = -\sqrt{x} - 2$

13. Exponential—vertical stretch by 8  $y = 8e^x$

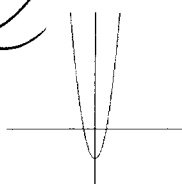
14. Quadratic—vertical stretch by 5, horizontal shift left 8.  $y = 5(x - 8)^2$

15. Which graph best represents the function  $f(x) = 2x^2 - 2$ ?

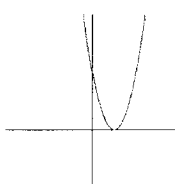
a.



b.



c.



d.

