

Proving Trig Identities

$$1. \frac{\csc x - \cot x}{\sin x + \tan x} = \frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$$
$$= \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin^2 x} = 1$$

$$2. \frac{\cot x}{\csc^2 x - 1} = \frac{\cot x}{\cot^2 x} = \frac{1}{\cot x} = \tan x$$

$$3. \tan^2 \theta \cos^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta \cdot \sin^2 \theta = \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta} \cdot \cos^2 \theta + \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} \cdot \sin^2 \theta$$
$$= \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$4. \frac{\sec x - \cos x}{\sin x + \tan x} = \frac{1}{\cos x} - \frac{\cos x}{\cos x} = \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$
$$= \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x} = \sin x$$

$$5. \frac{1 + \tan x}{\sin x} - \sec x = \frac{1 + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{\cos x} = \frac{\cos x + \sin x - \sin x}{\sin x \cos x}$$
$$= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\sin x} = \csc x$$

$$6. \sin x \left(\frac{\sin x}{1 - \cos x} + \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x} \right) = \sin x \left(\frac{\sin^2 x + 1 - 2\cos x + \cos^2 x}{(1 - \cos x)(\sin x)} \right)$$
$$= \sin x \left(\frac{2 - 2\cos x}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} \right) = \frac{\sin x \cdot 2(1 - \cos x)}{\sin x (1 - \cos x)} = 2$$

$$7. \cos^2\beta - \sin^2\beta = \cos^2\beta - (1 - \cos^2\beta) = \cos^2\beta - 1 + \cos^2\beta$$

$$= 2\cos^2\beta - 1$$

$$8. \frac{\sin^2 t}{\tan^2 t} = \frac{\sin^2 t}{\frac{\sin^2 t}{\cos^2 t}} = \sin^2 t \cdot \frac{\cos^2 t}{\sin^2 t} = \cos^2 t$$

$$9. \cot^2 y (\sec^2 y - 1) = \cot^2 y \cdot \tan^2 y = \frac{\cos^2 y}{\sin^2 y} \cdot \frac{\sin^2 y}{\cos^2 y} = 1$$

$$10. \frac{\cos(\frac{\pi}{2} - x)}{\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - x)} = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} = \tan x$$

$$11. (1 + \sin x)(1 - \sin x) = 1 - \sin^2 x = \cos^2 x$$

$$12. (\sin x - \cos x)^2 + 2\sin x - \cos x$$

$$= \underbrace{\sin^2 x - 2\sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x}_{=} + 2\sin x - \cos x$$

$$= 2\sin x - 2\sin x \cos x + 1 - \cos x \quad \text{factor by grouping}$$

$$= 2\sin x(1 - \cos x) + 1(1 - \cos x)$$

$$= (1 - \cos x)(2\sin x + 1)$$