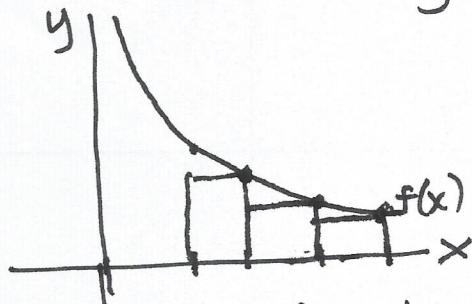
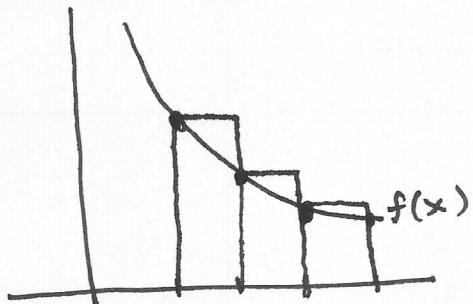


Area of a Region

inscribed rectangles — drawn below the curve



circumscribed rectangles — above the curve



"lower sum" — underestimate — inscribed rect

"upper sum" — overestimate — circumscribed rect

Riemann Sums

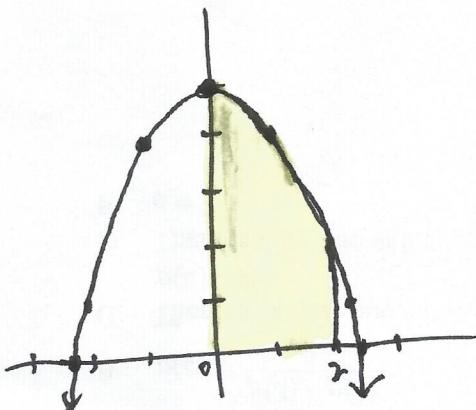
LRAM — use left endpts.

RRAM — use rt. endpts.

MRAM — use the midpoint of each subinterval

} to get
the height
of each
rectangle

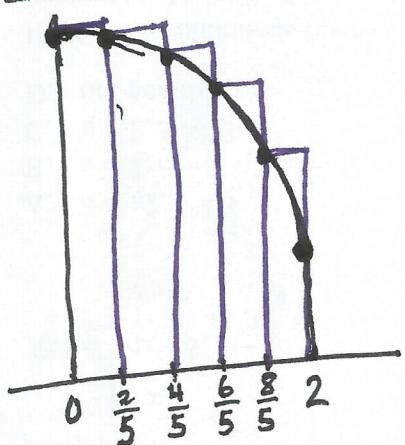
EX 1 $f(x) = 5 - x^2$ for $[0, 2]$ n=5 subintervals
 Find LRAM and RRAM.



$$\text{subinterval width} = \frac{\text{length of interval}}{\# \text{ subintervals}}$$

$$\frac{2-0}{5} = \frac{2}{5}$$

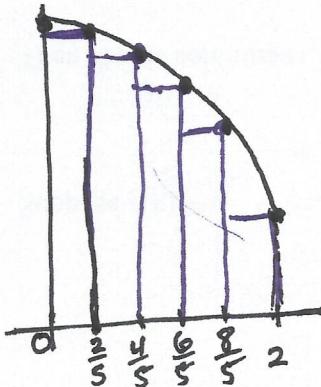
LRAM - overestimate



x	height $f(x)$
0	5
$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{121}{25}$
$\frac{4}{5}$	$\frac{109}{25}$
$\frac{6}{5}$	$\frac{89}{25}$
$\frac{8}{5}$	$\frac{61}{25}$

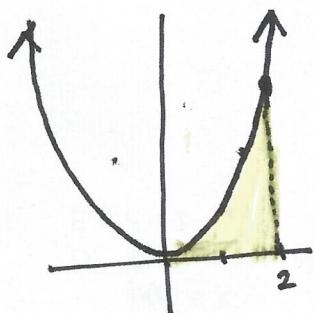
$$\frac{2}{5} \left(5 + \frac{121}{25} + \frac{109}{25} + \frac{89}{25} + \frac{61}{25} \right) = 8.08$$

RRAM - underestimate

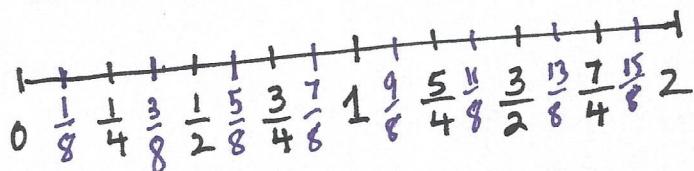


$$\frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{121}{25} + \frac{109}{25} + \frac{89}{25} + \frac{61}{25} + 1 \right) = 6.48$$

EX2 $f(x) = x^2$, n=8 subintervals, $[0, 2]$
 Find LRAM, RRAM, & MRAM.



$$\text{width subint.} = \frac{2-0}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$$



underestimate

$$\text{LRAM} = \frac{1}{4} \left(0 + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{16} + 1 + \frac{25}{16} + \frac{9}{4} + \frac{49}{16} \right) = 2.1875$$

$$\text{RRAM} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{16} + 1 + \frac{25}{16} + \frac{9}{4} + \frac{49}{16} + 4 \right) = 3.1875$$

overestimate

$$\text{MRAM} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{64} + \frac{9}{64} + \frac{25}{64} + \frac{49}{64} + \frac{81}{64} + \frac{121}{64} + \frac{169}{64} + \frac{225}{64} \right) = 2.65625$$

<u>EX3</u>	x	0	2	1	3	4	7	2	9
	$f(x)$	3	6	7	6	7	6	8	

Estimate the area
using 4 subintervals
with LRAM & RRAM.

$$\text{LRAM} = 2 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 6 + 4 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 6 = 52$$

$$\text{RRAM} = 2 \cdot 6 + 1 \cdot 7 + 4 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 8 = 59$$