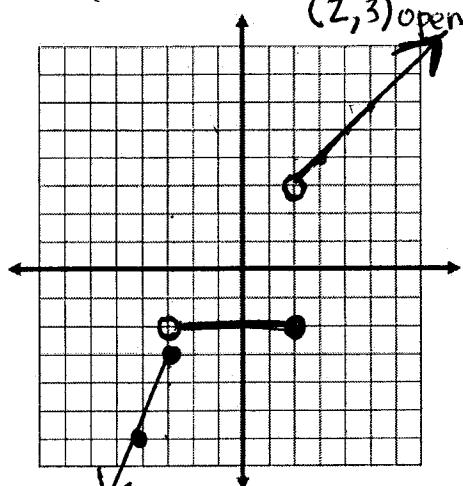


Graphing Piecewise Functions

Example 1 Graph each piecewise function:

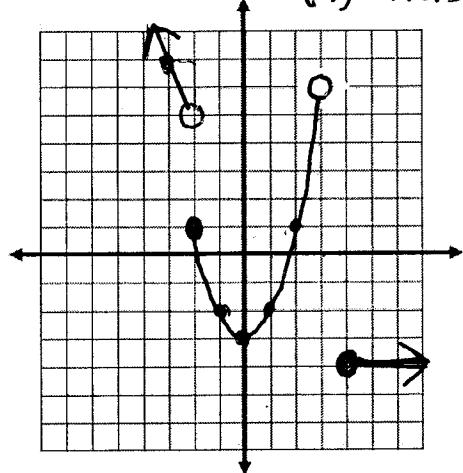
$$A. y = \begin{cases} 3x+6 & \text{for } x \leq -3 \\ -2 & \text{for } -3 < x \leq 2 \\ x+1 & \text{for } x > 2 \end{cases}$$

$(-3, -3)$ closed
 $(-3, -2)$ open
 $(2, -2)$ closed
 $(2, 3)$ open



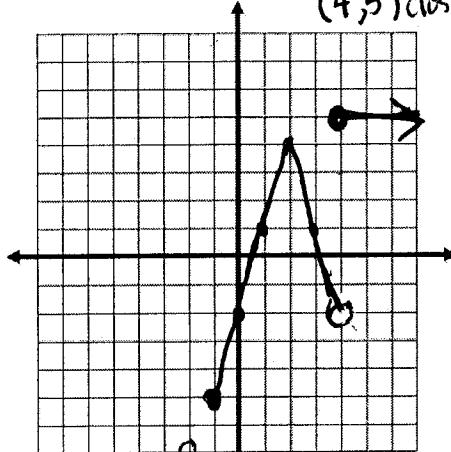
$$C. y = \begin{cases} -2x+1 & \text{for } x < -2 \\ x^2-3 & \text{for } -2 \leq x < 3 \\ -4 & \text{for } x \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

$(-2, 5)$ open
 $(-2, 1)$ closed
 $(4, -4)$ closed



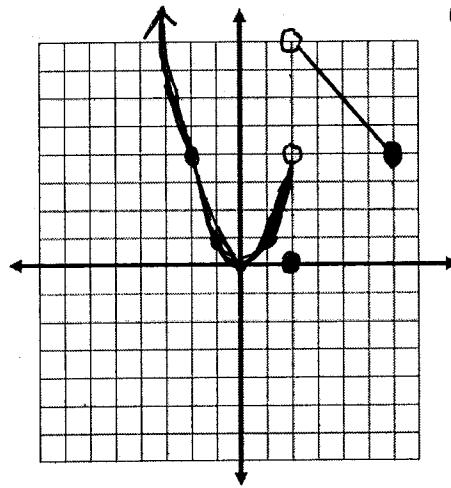
$$B. y = \begin{cases} 3x-1 & \text{for } x < -2 \\ -3|x-2|+4 & \text{for } -1 \leq x < 4 \\ 5 & \text{for } x \geq 4 \end{cases}$$

$(-2, -7)$ open
 $(-1, -5)$ closed
 $(4, -2)$ open
 $(4, 5)$ closed



$$D. y = \begin{cases} x & \text{for } x < 2 \\ 0 & \text{for } x = 2 \\ 10-x & \text{for } 2 < x \leq 6 \end{cases}$$

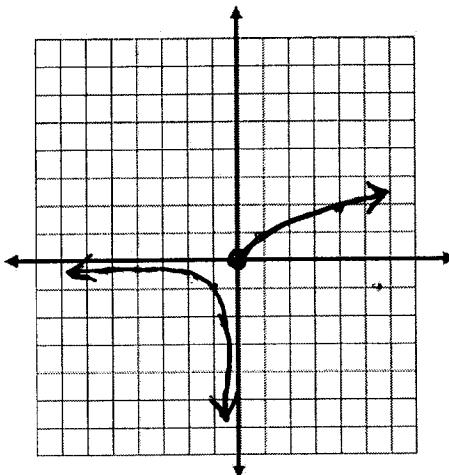
$(2, 4)$ open
 $(2, 0)$ closed
 $(6, 4)$ closed



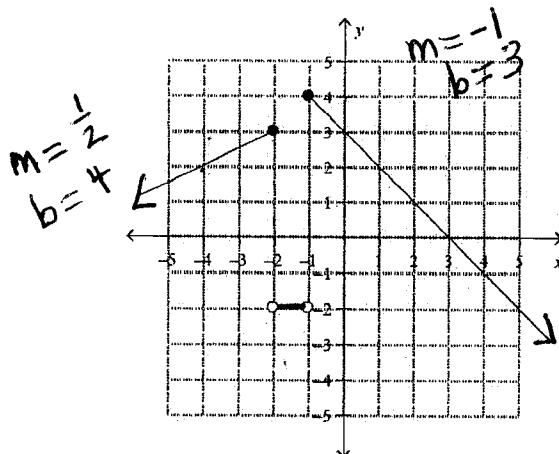
Example 2 Graph the piecewise function:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} & \text{if } x < 0 \\ \sqrt{x} & \text{if } x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

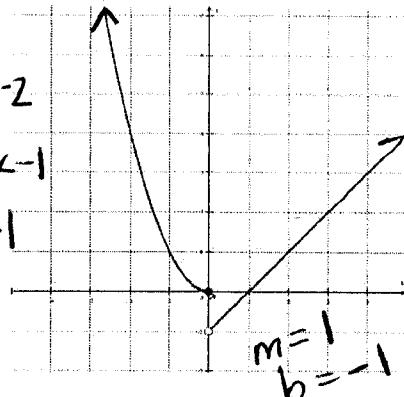
$(0, 0)$ closed



Example 3 Given a graph, find a piecewise function that describes it:



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}x + 4, & x \leq -2 \\ -2, & -2 < x < -1 \\ -x + 3, & x \geq -1 \end{cases}$$



$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x \leq 0 \\ x-1, & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

Applications of Piecewise Functions

Example 4 In May 2012, Powell Gas had the following rate schedule for natural gas usage in single-family residences:

Monthly Customer Charge \$6.45

Distribution Charge

1st 20 therms \$0.2012/therm

Next 30 therms \$0.1117/therm

Over 50 therms \$0.0374/therm

Gas supply charge \$0.7268/therm

- A. What is the charge for using 40 therms?
 - B. What is the charge for using 202 therms?
 - C. Construct a function that gives the monthly charge C for x therms of gas.

$$\begin{aligned} A. \quad & 6.45 + 20(-.2012) + 20(-.1117) + 40(-.7268) = \$41.78 \\ B. \quad & 6.45 + 20(.2012) + 30(.1117) + 152(.0374) + 202(-.7268) \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad = \$166.32 \end{aligned}$$

$$C(x) = \begin{cases} 6.45 + x(0.2012) + x(0.7268), \\ \underline{6.45 + 20(0.2012)} + (x-20)(0.1117) + x(0.7268) \\ 6.45 + 20(0.2012) + 30(0.1117) + (x-50)(0.0374) \\ \quad \quad \quad + x(0.7268) \end{cases}$$

$$C(x) = \begin{cases} 928x + 6.45, & 0 \leq x \leq 20 \\ 8385x + 8.24, & 20 < x \leq 50 \\ 7642x + 11.955, & x > 50 \end{cases}$$

Example 5 An economy car costs \$95 per week. Extra days cost \$24 per day until the rate exceeds the weekly rate, in which case the weekly rate applies. Find the cost C of renting an economy car as a piecewise-defined function of the number x of days used, where $7 \leq x \leq 14$. Graph the function.

$C(x)$ cost of renting a car

$x = \# \text{ of days}$

days x	cost $C(x)$
7	95
8	119
9	143
10	167
11	190
12	190
13	190
14	190

$$C(x) = \begin{cases} 95 + 24(x-7), & 7 \leq x \leq 10 \\ 190, & 11 \leq x \leq 14 \end{cases}$$

