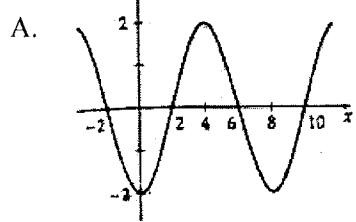
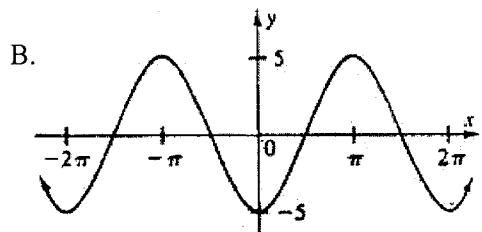


Example 6 Write an equation in the form $y = A\sin(Bx)$ or $y = A\cos(Bx)$ for each graph.



Cosine
reflected over x-axis
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{amp} = 2 \Rightarrow A = -2 \\ \text{period} = 8 \end{array} \right\} \frac{2\pi}{|B|} = 8$

$$y = -2\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}x\right)$$

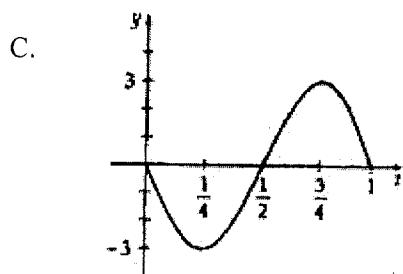


Cosine
reflected over x-axis
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{amp} = 5 \Rightarrow A = -5 \\ \text{period} = 2\pi \end{array} \right\} \frac{2\pi}{|B|} = 2\pi$

$$2\pi = 8B$$

$$B = \frac{2\pi}{8} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$y = -5\cos(x)$$



Sine
reflected over x-axis
 $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{amp} = 3 \Rightarrow A = -3 \\ \text{period} = 1 \end{array} \right\} \frac{2\pi}{|B|} = 1$

$$B = 2\pi$$

$$y = -3\sin(2\pi x)$$

Example 7 Write an equation for each description or graph.

A. sine function; amplitude = 2, period = $\frac{\pi}{3}$, shifted down 1 unit

$$A = 2 \quad \frac{2\pi}{|B|} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$y = 2\sin(6x) - 1$$

$$\pi \cdot B = 6\pi \quad B = 6$$

B. cosine function; amplitude = 4, period = 3, shifted right $\frac{\pi}{8}$ units, shifted up 2 units

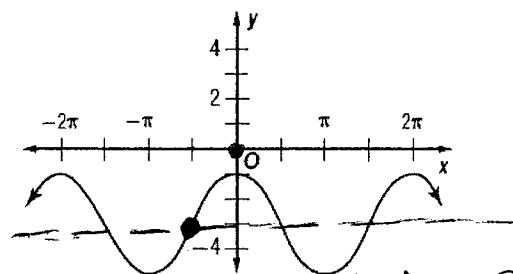
$$A = 4 \quad \frac{2\pi}{|B|} = 3$$

$$y = 4\cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{3}(x - \frac{\pi}{8})\right) + 2$$

$$3B = 2\pi$$

$$B = \frac{2\pi}{3}$$

C. sine equation



$$\text{amp} = 2$$

$$\text{per} = 2\pi$$

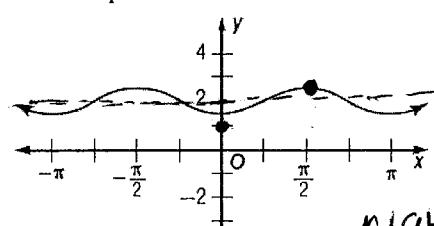
$$\frac{2\pi}{|B|} = 2\pi$$

$$B = 1$$

left $\frac{\pi}{2}$ down 3

$$y = 2\sin\left(1x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) - 3$$

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$$\text{amp} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{per} = \pi$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{|B|} = \pi$$

$$2\pi = \pi \cdot B$$

$$B = 2$$

right $\frac{\pi}{2}$ up $\frac{1}{2}$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}\cos\left(2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)\right) + \frac{1}{2}$$

(midline is at $y = \frac{1}{2}$)